

Extrait du MARSOUIN.ORG

<http://marsouin.telecom-bretagne.eu/spip.php?article193>

M@rsouin's short résumé.

- .ORG -

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MARSOUIN.ORG

Created in 2002 thanks to the Breton Council support, M@RSOUIIN (for Môle Américain de Recherche sur la SOciété de l'information et les Usages d'INternet, ie Armorican Mole for Research on the Information Society and Uses of the Internet), is a research team working with public and private partners on the uses of ICT. It is built on Breton Social Science Research Centre workforces.

In five years, it has become a major actor in researchs on ICT uses, developping cooperation with firstly regional, but also national and European public institutions and firms.

Today, more than 50 researchers collaborate in M@rsouin projects.

All its results are published on its [Web site](#) ([Link for the english translation](#)).

M@rsouin proposes an extended expertise on ICT users' needs and behaviour:

- data collection: logs (like for [Automate project](#)), questionnaire (see ["The use of ICT in Brittany"](#)), face-to-face interviews, eye tracking, in laboratory tests, etc.
- data analysis: statistical and econometric analysis, interviews analysis, etc.

More precisely, we propose expertises in ICT today uses, ICT products marketing, design studies of existing or in development productions, juridical analysis of the offers (ex. P2P solutions), thematic or sectoral investigations (ex. ICT and sea food industry), real or simulated data collection and analysis, business models construction and evaluation.

Our main research facilities are:

- recrutement of users/citizens for testing new services, directly or in collaboration with local communities; statistically significant selection process, and privacy protection.
- usages analysis of existing products and services (access to sociological studies, case studies such as the analysis of the fishermen community), also methods of co-development related to ICT, with ergonomics researchers specialised in MMI and mobile products.
- experimental protocol designs for ICT usage evaluation (ergonomics, psychology, psychosociology);
- access to a "Flat of the future" ("Loustic" platform in Rennes) simulating the use of ICT at home;
- access to a laboratory of experimental economy (Labex in Rennes);
- access to a laboratory (Evidens) of ICT usage studies (marketing, behaviour analysis) in Brest;
- unique interface (via the Marsouin project) allowing to build jointly the protocol analysis with the customer;
- realisation of qualitative and quantitative analysis using state to the art software packages and rigourous

econometric as well as statistical analysis;

- eyetracking devices in Rennes and Brest labs, for better usage observation.

Some illustrative examples of results obtained within the framework of M@rsouin include:

- the fact that elder people do not need ICT devices to improve their health care and diagnosis when living in isolation, but use them to "keep in touch" with family and friends. This "social use" is much more important to them than the medical help provided by these devices ([link](#)).
- Fishermen, use different ICT devices such as internet radio access or Inmarsat standard C satellite connections to keep in touch with buyers, electronic marketplaces, and support teams (harbours, weather forecasting agencies) but also to communicate among themselves the best fishing locations in order to sometimes overcome EU regulations obligations, perceived as too much stringent ([link](#)).
- B&Bs in countryside have not a strong practice of Websites design. Our investigations have shown that when factors such as nostalgia (exemplified by old farms pictures), emotional experience related in electronic Guest's books and direct experience told by real customers, are put on the B&B website, this improves the booking rates for the accommodations. Accompanying music may also help ([link](#)).
- For people in difficult social position, Internet access may be an important integration factor. However, direct access is generally not accepted: a mediated access provided by a social worker in a location perceived as an institutional reference point is necessary, particularly for women who otherwise would have limited their social contacts to a strict minimum ([link](#)).

Many of Marsouin's researchers have an experience in collaborating with industry and product designers. For example,

- Eric Jamet (University of Rennes II) has contributed to the evaluation of France Telecom's "rich media" interface to web access, emphasizing the necessity to parsimonious information delivery, our brain being otherwise "overloaded".
- Andre Thepaut (ENST Bretagne) and Simone Pennec (University of Western Brittany) have designed a TV + Internet access device enabling persons in isolation to access their family and friends. Their research has been supported by SFR mobile operator as well as AMF (association running the yearly charity event, Telethon).
- Dominique Boullier (University of Rennes II) is running a Lab in Cité des Sciences de la Villette in Paris (Lutin lab) partnering with a user's club including France Telecom, TF1, Bordas publishing Group etc, to test new ICT usage. It recently ended the ITEA "Passepartout" project, funded by the EU and involving several manufacturers including Thomson, Alcatel and Philips. A similar lab, focused on will be installed by Dominique Boullier in Rennes.
- Thierry Pénard (University of Rennes I) has conducted experimental studies on eBay's and Amazon's "rate your business partner" principle.
- Nicolas Gueguen (University of South Brittany) has been involved in many ICT evaluations including the impact of music on web surfer's behaviour. He also works on the "value" of on line résumé, or on-line "meeting/date" Web services, in partnership with Meetic.